



# Tailoring the S&P 500: Why One Size Doesn't Fit All

The boom-bust nature of tech, volatile energy markets, and a banking industry ripe for disruption are just a few of the tail risks that have complicated the investing picture in recent years. What alternatives do investors have other than to ride it out?

Unexpected economic shocks are often concentrated—and particularly painful—for a relatively narrow slice of the market. Avoiding a particular sector at the right time—through the use of an Ex-Sector ETF, for example—may offer a simple and potentially robust approach that can insulate a portfolio and enhance returns.

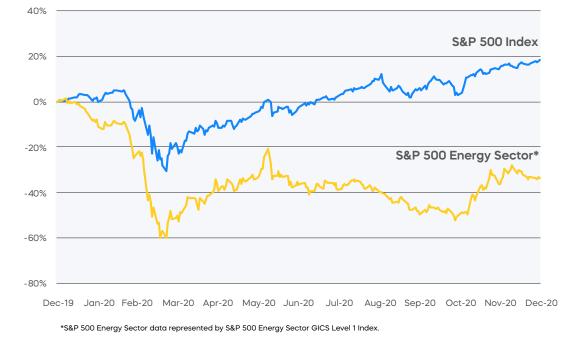
Historical episodes of sector turmoil are hard to forget, including the Technology sector's 80%<sup>1</sup> drawdown as the socalled "Dot-Com Bubble" burst in the early 2000s.

### **Recent Use Cases**

#### **Energy Stocks Suffered at Onset of Pandemic**

More recently, a swift economic recovery from the pandemic, a sharp rise in inflation, and aggressive monetary policy have contributed to further bouts of sector turbulence. In each of these market environments, the timely removal of the volatile sector would have buoyed performance.<sup>2</sup>

For instance, in 2020, the Energy sector significantly underperformed the broad market as oil prices plummeted into negative territory at the onset of the pandemic, with economic activity on pause. Energy was also slower to recover as other sectors roared back over the second half of the year. This divergence illustrates how vulnerable any given sector can be—and why the option to exclude a sector might benefit investors.



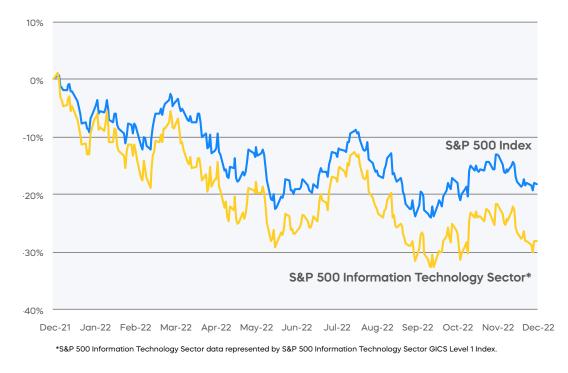
Index returns are for illustrative purposes only and do not represent actual fund performance. Index returns do not reflect any management fees, transaction costs or expenses. Indexes are unmanaged and one cannot invest directly in an index. Past performance does not guarantee future results.

Source: Bloomberg. Data from 9/1/00 – 10/9/02.

2 Source: Bloomberg. Data as of 12/31/23.

#### Inflation Upset the Tech Rally

Following a rally in the second half of 2020 and 2021, markets subsequently sank in 2022, due to higher-than-anticipated inflation and tightening monetary policy. The Technology sector—which many believe disproportionately benefited from the preceding era of low rates—struggled as a result. Investors who excluded tech from their portfolios during this period were better positioned to mitigate losses.



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#### A Black Swan Bankruptcy Sunk Finance

As interest rates spiked in early 2023 in response to inflation, the Financials sector suffered outsize losses, with numerous regional banks failing due to mismanagement of rate-sensitive balance sheet risks. Many were caught off-guard, after a 15-year period of historically low interest rates. By steering clear of Financials during this time, investors could have better shielded their portfolios from significant losses.



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\*S&P 500 Financials Sector data represented by S&P 500 Financials Sector GICS Level 1 Index.

## The Upshot

## The potential benefits of insulating a portfolio from a particular sector in the midst of disruption has proven its value over recent years.

Most investors adhere to some common principles, like the benefits of diversification<sup>\*</sup> and compounding over time. The long-term performance of the S&P 500 is proof of these principles at work. However, it is also true that the capweighted S&P 500 can grow surprisingly concentrated, as we've seen with the rise of 'Big Tech.' Concentration in one sector, by definition, means the displacement of another. Energy is complicated by geopolitics and competing incentives around the transition to renewables; Financials are confronting the impact of FinTech, cryptocurrencies, and volatile interest rates; while the Health Care sector faces the challenge of a graying population and the potential for regulations that could upend businesses.

When storm clouds emerge, pulling out of the market entirely has rarely been a good move. But the potential benefits of insulating a portfolio from a particular sector in the midst of disruption has proven its value over recent years. In a world where many expect the pace of disruption to only accelerate, thanks to a confluence of technological, ideological, and demographic factors, we believe Ex-Sector ETFs deserve consideration in an S&P 500 investor's toolkit.

\*Diversification does not ensure a profit or guarantee against a loss.

## **Ex-Sector ETFs**

#### **SPXE**

#### ProShares S&P 500 Ex-Energy ETF

ProShares S&P 500 Ex-Energy ETF seeks investment results, before fees and expenses, that track the performance of the S&P 500 Ex-Energy Index. The fund excludes oil, gas and consumable fuels, and energy equipment and services companies.

#### **SPXN**

#### ProShares S&P 500 Ex-Financials ETF

ProShares S&P 500 Ex-Financials ETF seeks investment results, before fees and expenses, that track the performance of the S&P 500 Ex-Financials & Real Estate Index. The fund excludes banks, diversified financials, such as consumer finance, asset management, investment banking and brokerage companies, insurance companies and REITs.

#### **SPXT**

#### ProShares S&P 500 Ex-Technology ETF

ProShares S&P 500 Ex-Technology ETF seeks investment results, before fees and expenses, that track the performance of the S&P 500 Ex-Information Technology Index. The fund excludes information technology companies, including software, technology hardware and equipment, and semiconductor companies.

#### **SPXV**

#### ProShares S&P 500 Ex-Health Care ETF

ProShares S&P 500 Ex-Health Care ETF seeks investment results, before fees and expenses, that track the performance of the S&P 500 Ex-Health Care Index. The fund excludes pharmaceuticals, biotechnology and life sciences tools and services companies, and health care providers, equipment and services companies.

## **Interested in learning more?**

Visit ProShares.com to learn more about ProShares Ex-Sector ETFs. Additionally, financial professionals can contact ProShares at **866-776-5125** or email **info@proshares.com** for additional information about ProShares' investment products.

## Important information

Investing involves risk, including the possible loss of principal. These ProShares ETFs are subject to certain risks, including the risk that the funds may not track the performance of the index and that the funds' market prices may fluctuate, which may decrease performance. Please see their summary and full prospectuses for a more complete description of risks. There is no guarantee any ProShares ETF will achieve its investment objective.

These funds are exposed to the stocks of large-cap companies, which tend to go through cycles of outperformance or underperformance lasting up to several years relative to other segments of the stock market. As a result, large-cap returns may trail the returns of the overall stock market or other market segments.

## Carefully consider the investment objectives, risks, charges and expenses of ProShares before investing. This and other information can be found in their summary and full prospectuses at ProShares.com. Read them carefully before investing.

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